

**SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK**  
***Appellate Division, Fourth Judicial Department***

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**KA 18-00138**

PRESENT: CENTRA, J.P., PERADOTTO, LINDLEY, CURRAN, AND BANNISTER, JJ.

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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, RESPONDENT,

V

MEMORANDUM AND ORDER

WILFREDO ARROYO, DEFENDANT-APPELLANT.

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TIMOTHY P. DONAHER, PUBLIC DEFENDER, ROCHESTER (JANET C. SOMES OF COUNSEL), FOR DEFENDANT-APPELLANT.

SANDRA DOORLEY, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, ROCHESTER (LEAH R. MERVINE OF COUNSEL), FOR RESPONDENT.

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Appeal from a judgment of the Supreme Court, Monroe County (Judith A. Sinclair, J.), rendered December 1, 2017. The judgment convicted defendant, upon a plea of guilty, of robbery in the third degree.

It is hereby ORDERED that the judgment so appealed from is unanimously affirmed.

Memorandum: Defendant appeals from a judgment convicting him, upon his plea of guilty, of robbery in the third degree (Penal Law § 160.05). As defendant contends and the People correctly concede, the record does not establish that defendant validly waived his right to appeal. Here, the rights encompassed by defendant's purported waiver of the right to appeal "were mischaracterized during the oral colloquy and in [the] written form[] executed by defendant[], which indicated the waiver was an absolute bar to direct appeal, failed to signal that any issues survived the waiver and . . . advised that the waiver encompassed 'collateral relief on certain nonwaivable issues in both state and federal courts' " (*People v Bisono*, 36 NY3d 1013, 1017-1018 [2020], quoting *People v Thomas*, 34 NY3d 545, 566 [2019], cert denied – US –, 140 S Ct 2634 [2020]; see *People v Montgomery*, 191 AD3d 1418, 1418-1419 [4th Dept 2021], lv denied 36 NY3d 1122 [2021]). We conclude that defendant's purported waiver is not enforceable inasmuch as the totality of the circumstances fails to reveal that defendant "understood the nature of the appellate rights being waived" (*Thomas*, 34 NY3d at 559; see *Montgomery*, 191 AD3d at 1419; *People v Stenson*, 179 AD3d 1449, 1449 [4th Dept 2020], lv denied 35 NY3d 974 [2020]). Although we are thus not precluded from reviewing defendant's challenge to the severity of his sentence, we nevertheless

conclude that the sentence is not unduly harsh or severe.

Entered: June 3, 2022

Ann Dillon Flynn  
Clerk of the Court